Who, What, When, Where, Why, How of the Christian Experience

### <u>LESSON # 3</u> CHRISTIANS BELIEVE IN THE BIBLE PART 2

OBJECTIVE:. The class provides a comprehensive overview of the Bible, starting with its structure and composition. It highlights that the Bible consists of 66 books, divided into the Old Testament with 39 books and the New Testament with 27 books. The languages of origin are mentioned as Hebrew for the Old Testament and Greek for the New Testament, emphasizing that the English version is a translation. The need for a New Testament is explained through Hebrews 8:9-10, comparing the foundations of the Old and New covenants.

The importance of the Holy Spirit in understanding the Bible is discussed. It's noted that those without the Spirit may struggle to comprehend God's message, while the Holy Spirit serves as a teacher and a reminder of truths. The class introduces a method of studying the Bible using a passage from Mark 4:35-41, breaking down questions based on who, what, where, when, why, and the impact of the passage's truths on one's life.

The fundamental divisions in Scripture are outlined, separating the Old Testament into sections like historical preparation and prophecy, and the New Testament into categories including the Gospels, Acts, Epistles, and Revelation. Basic themes of the Bible are also explored, ranging from God's role and the concept of sin to the focus on Jesus, redemption, salvation, and the spiritual realm. The class concludes with a call to prayer, encouragement for fellowship, and inviting non-believers to church.



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Discussion of last week's meeting, readings and events.

#### (I) AN OVERVIEW OF THE BIBLE

- (A) The Bible contains <u>66</u> books: <u>39</u> in the Old Testament and <u>27</u> in the New Testament.
- (B) The books are divided into **chapters** and **verses** for reference.
- (C) The Old Testament was written in the <u>Hebrew</u> language.
- (D) The New Testament was written in the Greek language. (Remember that our English Bible is a translation from these original languages.)
- (E) Did God make a mistake? Why the need for a New Testament? What's wrong with the Old one? Read Hebrews 8:9-10.
  - (1) The foundation of the Old covenant with Israel was man's obedience to it (v 9).
  - (2) The foundation of the New covenant is God's action on behalf of man. (Note the "I wills" in verse 10). It was enacted by the shed blood of Jesus Christ. (Luke 22:20)

# (II) BECAUSE THE BIBLE IS INSPIRED WE NEED THE HOLY SPIRIT TO HELP US UNDERSTAND IT

- (A) The man without the Spirit does not understand the things that come from God (1 Corinthians 2:14)
- (B) The Holy Spirit (Greek Parakletos One called along side to help) will teach us and help us to remember (John 14:26)

#### (III) ONE METHOD OF STUDYING GOD'S WORD

- (A) There are many others.
- (B) Turn to Mark 4:35-41 and read the passage. Now, answer the following questions from these verses:
  - (1) Who?



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- (2) What is said about the person or people involved?
- (3) What does the person (people) say?
- (4) What? What is happening? What are the events; in what order?
- (5) Where? Where is the event taking place? Where are people going to or coming from?
- (6) When? When did the events take place?
- (7) Why? Why is this story included? Why here in the text? Why does one person say what he does? etc.
- (8) Wherefore? So what?
- (9) What difference would it make in my life if I were to apply this truth?

#### (IV) BASIC DIVISIONS IN SCRIPTURE

- (A) Old Testament: Historical preparation for the Messiah.
  - (1) 5 books by Moses Beginning history/law
  - (2) Joshua/Esther Messiah preparation history
  - (3) Job Poetic & Wisdom
  - (4) Isaiah to Daniel Major prophets
  - (5) Hosea to Malachi Minor Prophets
- (B) **New Testament**: Manifestation Consummation of Christ.
  - (1) The Gospels: The life & works of Christ
  - (2) Acts: The further works of Christ through the Apostles.
  - (3) The Epistles: Church doctrine
  - (4) Revelation: Jesus' rule established

#### (V) BASIC THEMES OF SCRIPTURE

- (A) God Genesis 1:1; Hebrews 1:1; Psalms 103
- (B) Man/Creation Genesis 2:7



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- (C) <u>Sin</u> 1 John 2:15-17; Romans 3:23
- (D) Jesus John 5:39, Luke 24:7, 44, 45
- (E) Redemption Romans 3:24; 10:8-13
- (F) Salvation Romans 1:16; 10:8-13
- (G) Satan/spirit world Genesis 3:1, 2 Corinthians 4:4
- (H) Prophecy 2nd coming of Jesus Revelation 4:20
- (I) Man Beginning and final end John 3:17-19

Pray for one another. Invite some unsaved people to church and see what God does.